

### **Photo/electrocatalytic properties of the hydrogenated TiO<sub>2</sub>**

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TiO<sub>2</sub>-based materials are widely used for solar energy conversion applications, however there is still a number of open questions related to the mechanism of charge transport, hole-electron recombination mechanism or to the electrolyte/electrode interaction. In this regard, the urgent objective is to detect, characterize and monitor changes in the surface morphology and chemistry of TiO<sub>2</sub> active layers employed in photo/electrochemical devices.

Our approach to this objective is to investigate the effect of various experimental modifications, such as doping, catalyst deposition, or hydrogenation of the mesoporous TiO<sub>2</sub> active layer [1,2], in an attempt to relate structural characteristics to photoelectrochemical or electrocatalytic performance of TiO<sub>2</sub> films. Interestingly, some of the dopants besides having a pronounced effect upon film morphology also undergo aggregation towards film surface – which might be of particular interest for the applications in electrocatalysis. We perform also the hydrogenation of TiO<sub>2</sub> to form substoichiometric phases of Ti for electrocatalytic purposes. The XPS analyses, spectral responses and the photo/electrochemical performance of the produced TiO<sub>2</sub> films will be presented and discussed.

[1]. *Photoanodic reactions occurring at nanostructured titanium dioxide films.*

Renata Solarska, Iwona Rutkowska, Robin Morand, Jan Augustynski, *Electrochimica Acta* 51(2006) 2230-2236.

[2]. *Increasing solar absorption for Photocatalysis with black hydrogenated titanium dioxide nanocrystals.*

Xiaobo Chen, Lei Liu, Peter Y. Yu and Samuel S. Mao, *Science* 331 (2011) 746-750